

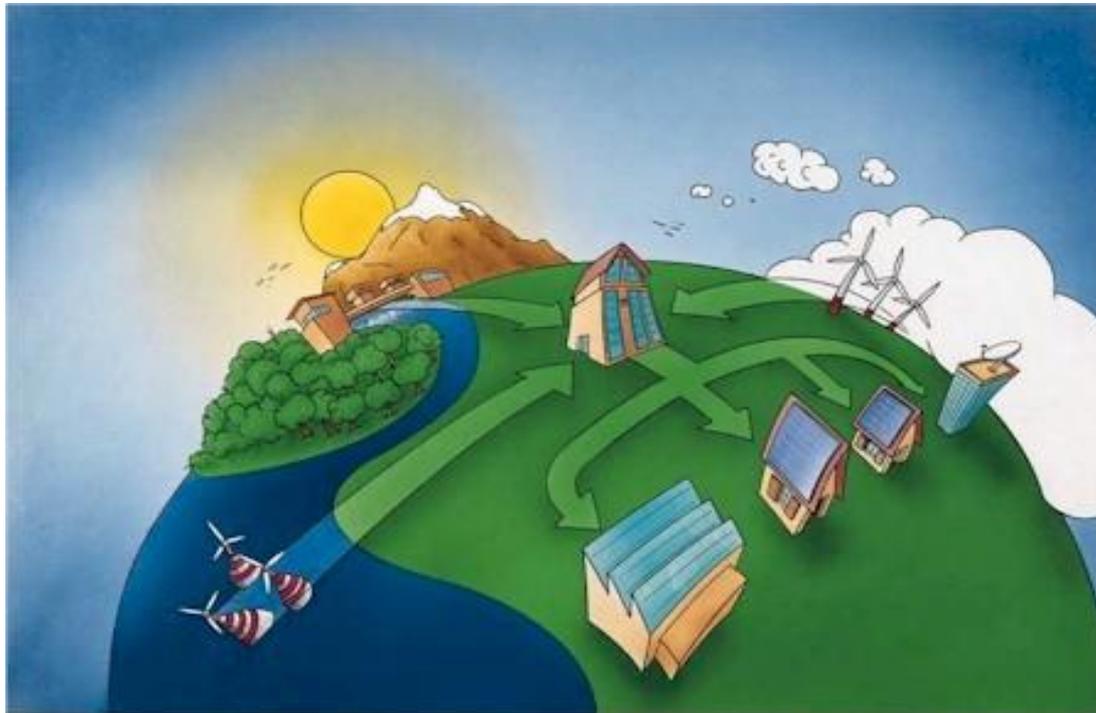


# **Spatial Decision Support System**

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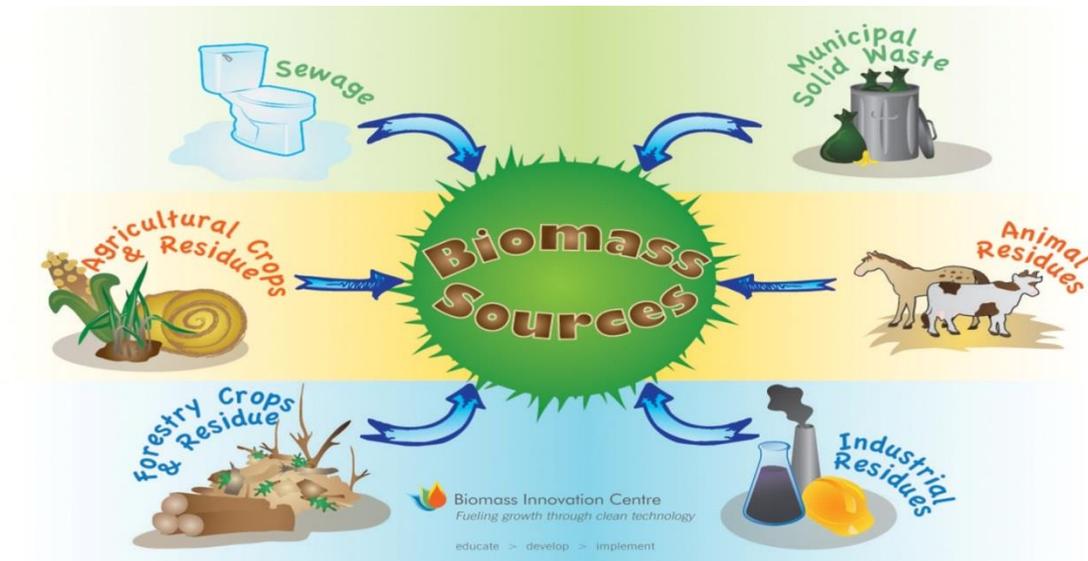
# Introduction

- **Renewable energy sources**
- **Importance of renewable energy sources according to their use**



# Biomass production

- Positively stimulates the development of employment in regions with suitable conditions.
- Improves supply regions of heat and electricity.
- In addition to important economic aspects of its use is closely related to climate change mitigation, which nowadays reaches critical dimensions.



# What is the SDSS

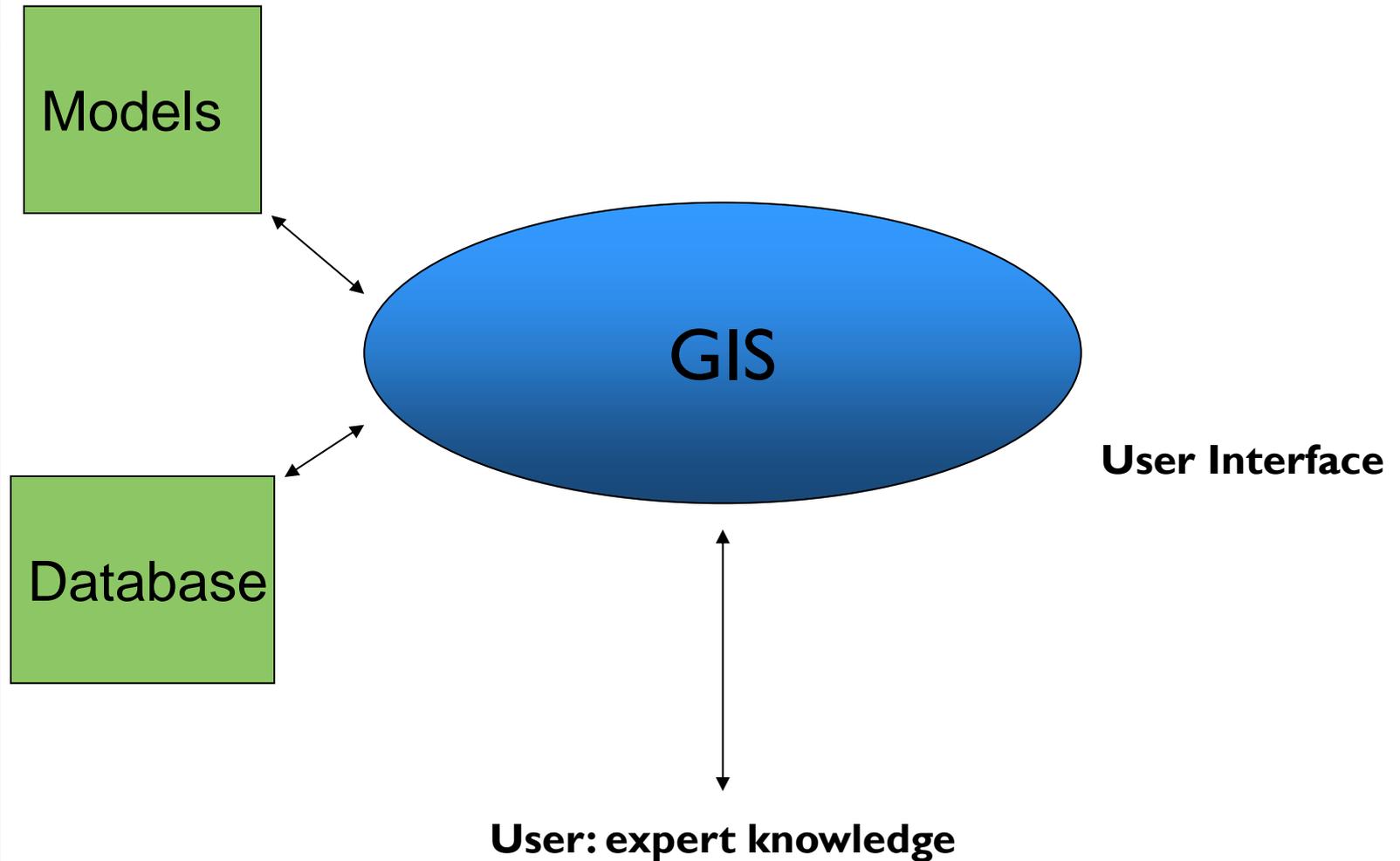
- SDSS is an interactive, computer-based system designed to **support** a user or group of users in achieving a higher **effectiveness** of decision making while solving a **semi-structured spatial decision problem**;
- SDSS concept is defined by three terms (semi-structured spatial problems, effectiveness, and decision support).



# Spatial decision support system

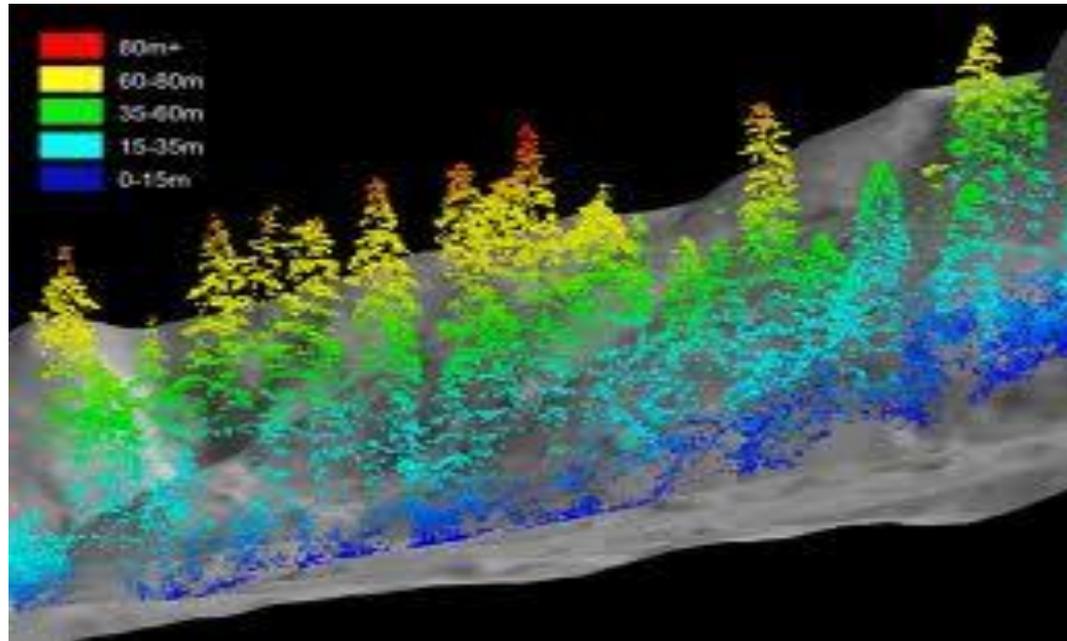
- has been developed for the accurate evaluation of the resources
- allows to evaluate the spatial distribution of biomass,
- allows to determine its potential on several levels (theoretical level, available technology and economically exploitable biomass),
- is able to find the optimal location of the place of consumption of biomass in view of its availability in the region,
- is known as integrated system incorporating GIS, expert systems, and computer based methods,
- advantage of the system - the methods of geographical analysis can also be used to find the optimal location of biomass.

# Basic SDSS structure



# Precision forestry

- **Definition of precision forestry is based on precision agriculture.**
- Can be understood as a system for the identification, analysis and management of soil - with a view to optimal productivity, sustainability and protection of the environment.

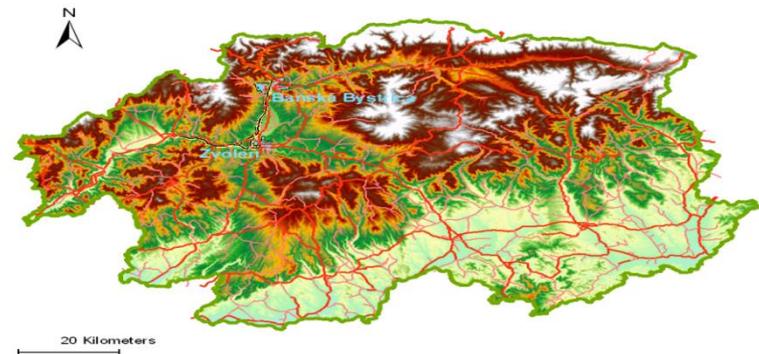


# Character of precision forestry

- the need of precise information to understand better the complex tree species, genetic origin, soil type, geology, topography, terrain elevation, rainfall, microclimate,
- uses hi-tech imaging and analytical tools to obtaining useful information for the forestry sector,
- the important thing is to define innovative technologies considered as the basis for precision forestry – such as **GPS, GIS, remote sensing, wireless communication systems,**
- modern technologies allow to obtain precise information much better and easier than before.

# SDSS in Slovakia

- In the Slovak conditions is SDSS poorly developed, but very **needed and justified**.
- Cooperation between Heating Plant Enterprise in Zvolen, Technical University in Zvolen, National Forest Centre in Zvolen, **METLA (Finnish Institute for Forest Research)** was the one of the first cases using **SDSS**.
- Analyzis of biomass sources used by GIS technology - Proposal for Community of Practise (**Forest Decision Support System**).
- Region **Banska Bystrica**, Total area : **9 450 km<sup>2</sup>** , Forest area : **4 429 km<sup>2</sup>**, what means **47 %** of total area.



# Main project objectives

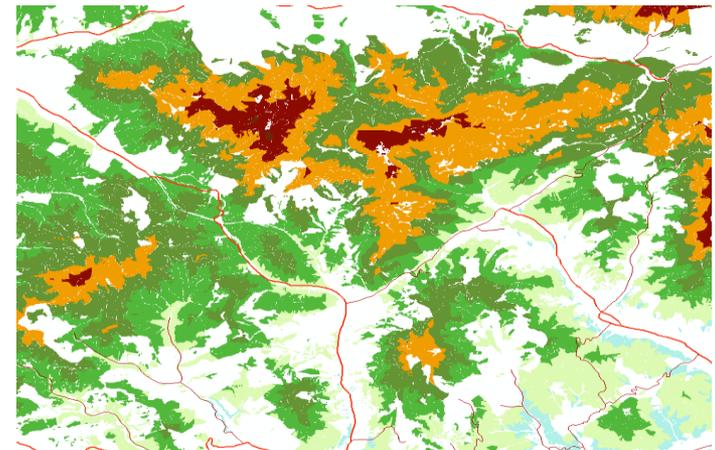
- Proposal of methodology
- Creating a database of the necessary data
- Assessment of biomass resources
- Traffic analysis
- Selection of technologies



# The existing methodology

**Based on the analysis of following components has been achieved project objectives**

- Forest stand maps
- Digital elevation models
- Road network
- Analysis of transport distances
- The shortest distance to the heating plant enterprise
- Analysis of heights and inclinations
- Geographical Analysis
- Location of constraints



# Results

- From all analyzes have been obtained necessary informations which allows to create **geographical databaze and models**:
- **Admission databases and maps, basic data of forests in the region, zones of transport distance, the volume and quality of timber, location limiting factors.**
- **Outputs of economical analyzes are location of biomass resources, costs of its transport, choosing the place of manufacture.**
- This results can bring practical purpose from point of **wider and optimal using of biomass in region.**
- Can increase **employment** in region with suitable conditions.
- Wider using of renewable energy source as a biofuels is **closely related to climate change mitigation**, which nowadays reaches critical values.
- Can **identify** the correct condition of forest land with respect to growing tree species used for biomass production.

**Thank you for your attention**

